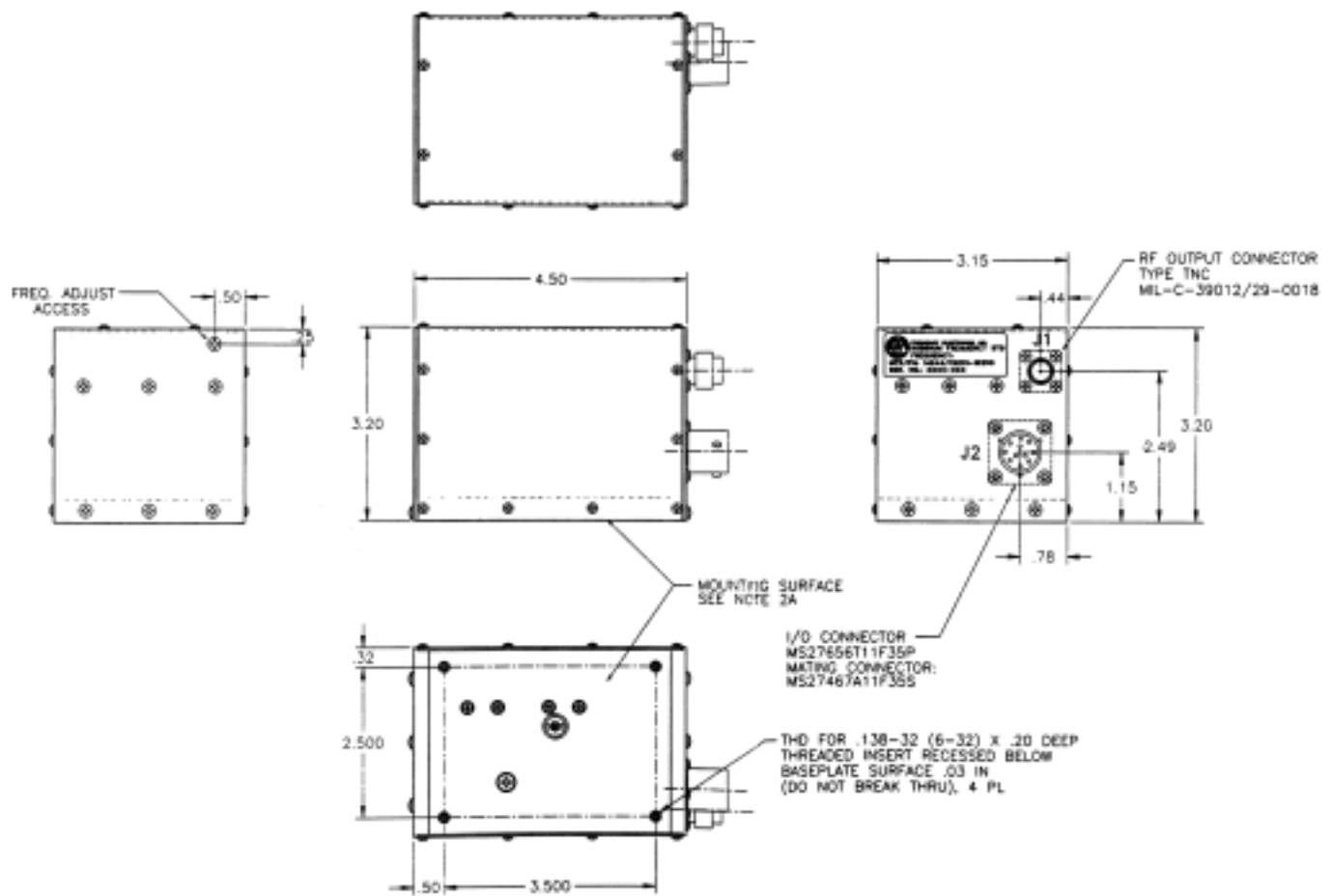


# OUTLINE DRAWING



**FEIC Has a Full Line of  
Commercial Rubidium  
Frequency Standards.**



**FEI Communications, Inc.**

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# RUBIDIUM ATOMIC FREQUENCY STANDARDS FE-5600M SERIES



## FEATURES

- FAST WARM-UP
- MIL-E-5400 CLASS II
- LIGHTWEIGHT-SMALL-RUGGED
- RAW AIRCRAFT POWER OPERATION
- MODULAR CONSTRUCTION



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# TECHNICAL CHARACTERISTICS

## ELECTRICAL

@ 25°C (unless  
otherwise specified)

**FREQUENCY:** 10 MHz

**SETTABILITY (Frequency):**  $\pm 1 \times 10^{-11}$

**ADJUSTMENT RANGE:**  $3 \times 10^{-9}$

**LONG TERM STABILITY:**  $4 \times 10^{-11}/\text{mo.}$   
 $2 \times 10^{-10}/\text{year}$

### SHORT-TERM STABILITY:

AVERAGING TIME (SEC):	f/f
$10^0$	$1.4 \times 10^{-11}$
$10^1$	$4.4 \times 10^{-12}$
$10^2$	$1.4 \times 10^{-12}$

### SSB PHASE NOISE:

OFFSET FROM SIGNAL:	10MHz	Phase noise (1 Hz BW)
Hz		dBc
$10^1$		90
$10^2$		125
$10^3$		145

**WARM-UP TIME:** <4 min. to  $5 \times 10^{-10}$  @ 25°C  
<10 min. to  $5 \times 10^{-10}$  @ -55°C

**RETRACE:**  $1 \times 10^{-11}$  when measured at the  
same temperature, power off  
<24 hrs.

**OUTPUT VOLTAGE:** 0.5 VRMS into 50 ohms

**HARMONIC DISTORTION:** -30dB

**NON- HARMONICALLY  
RELATED OUTPUT:** -60dB

**VOLTAGE VARIATION:**  $<1 \times 10^{-11}$  for input voltage range

### POWER CONSUMPTION:

	25°C	-55°C
During Warm-Up:	45 watts max	45 watts max
After Warm-Up:	15 watts max	20 watts max

**VOLTAGE REQUIRED:** MIL-STD-704, 22 TO 32 Vdc

## ENVIRONMENTAL

### TEMPERATURE

**Operating:** -55°C to +71°C baseplate  
frequency change  $<\pm 3 \times 10^{-10}$   
**Non-Operating:** -62°C to +95°C

**HUMIDITY:** MIL-STD-810, Method 507.1, Proc. 1

### TEMPERATURE SHOCK:

MIL-E-5400, Class II  
except 71°C baseplate  
0-40°F and Class I  
curve A>40,000 ft.

### MAGNETIC FIELD:

$2 \times 10^{-11}$  per Gauss  
(worst case orientation)

### PRESSURE:

$1 \times 10^{-13}/\text{m bar}$

### ACCELERATION:

$<2 \times 10^{-9}/\text{g}$

### VIBRATION:

Random-MIL-STD-810  
Method 514.2 (5 g rms)  
Sine - MIL-STD-810  
Method 514.2, Proc. VIII (Curve W)

### SHOCK

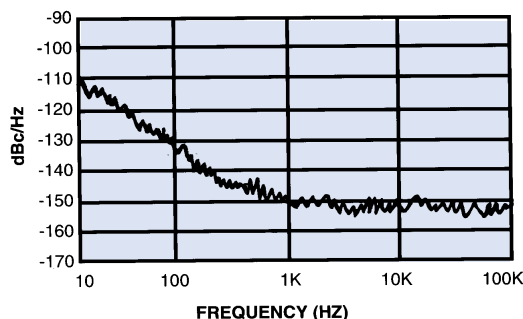
**Bench:** MIL-STD-810, Method  
516.2, Half sinewave  
20g peak, 11 millisec  
duration

**OPERATIONAL:** MIL-STD-810, Method 516.2, Proc. 1  
**EMC/EMI:** MIL-STD-462

**WEIGHT:** <2.5 pounds

**SIZE:** 3.25" x 3.25" x 4.5"

Typical Phase Noise vs. Frequency



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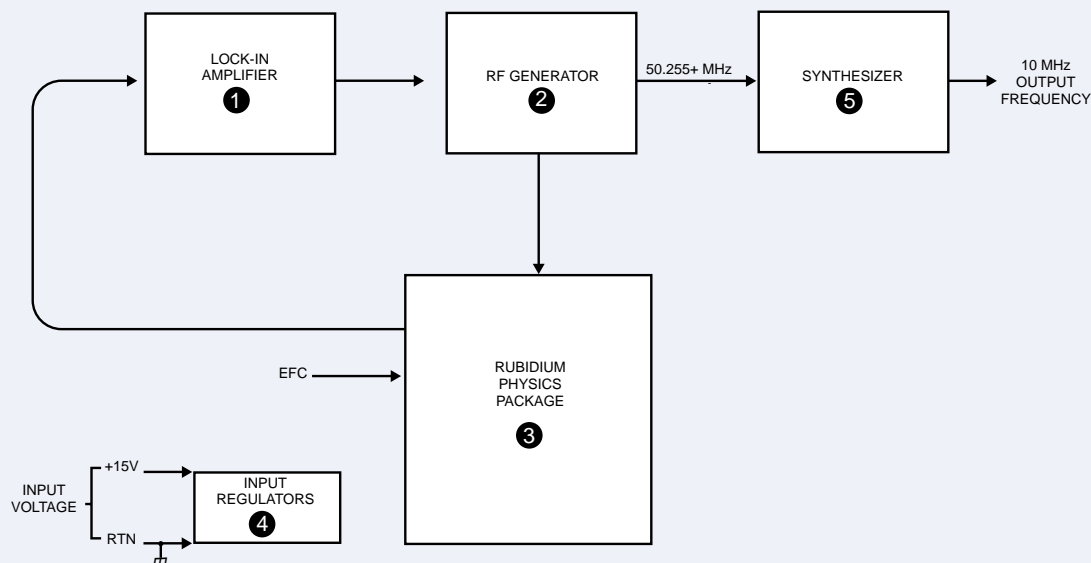
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# RUBIDIUM FREQUENCY STANDARDS



## FUNCTION DESCRIPTION

The RFS uses the property of atomic resonance in a Rubidium Physics Package to control the output frequency of a 50.255+ MHz Voltage Controlled Crystal Oscillator (VCXO) via a Frequency Lock Loop (FLL). The FLL functional blocks consist of an RF Generator, Lock-in Amplifier and the Rubidium Physics Package. Frequency locking of the VCXO is accomplished by operating the Rubidium Physics Package as a frequency discriminator, i.e., departures of a frequency derived from an input signal (50.255+ MHz from the VCXO) from a defined center frequency (Rubidium atomic resonance) produce a DC output signal (control voltage). Once the FLL has been established, the system generates a loop-locked indication which can be monitored on pin 3. Depending on the option selected, the 50.255+ MHz VCXO output is used as the clock input for the DDS within the Synthesizer, the Digital Programmable Synthesizer or Buffer Amplifier.

The Rubidium Physics Package utilizes the ground-state hyperfine transition of the Rubidium atom, at approximately 6.8+ GHz. In order to use this atomic transition, the Rubidium Physics Package incorporates a Rubidium cell, Rubidium lamp, and servo electronics. The VCXO is locked to the Rubidium atomic resonance at 6.8+ GHz. The VCXO frequency of 50.255+ MHz is an exact sub-multiple (x136) of the atomic resonance frequency at 6.8+ GHz.

The error signal is generated in the physics package. Light from the Rubidium lamp, produced by an excited plasma discharge, is filtered and passed through the Rubidium resonance cell where it interacts with Rubidium atoms in the vapor. After passing through the resonance cell, this light is incident upon a photodiode. When the applied microwave frequency is equal to 6.8+ GHz, the Rubidium atoms are resonated by the microwave field in the cavity; this causes the light reaching the photodiode to decrease. The decrease in light, when the microwave frequency is equal to the sharply defined Rubidium frequency, is then converted electronically to an error signal with phase and amplitude information that is used to steer the VCXO via its control voltage and keep it on frequency at 50.255+ MHz.

The input frequency is provided from a digitally Programmable Synthesizer.



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